Choose the best answer to the following statements or questions based on reading selection 1.

1. In which year did Florence Nightingale write *Notes on Nursing: What It Is and What It Is Not*?
   A. 1853
   B. 1860
   C. 1800
   D. 1900

2. In what year did Florence Nightingale develop the first organized program for training nurses?
   A. 1860
   B. 1853
   C. 1900
   D. 1800

3. What title would best suit this selection?
   A. Florence Nightingale, the First Practicing Nurse Epidemiologist
   B. Florence Nightingale in Paris
   C. Florence Nightingale, the Founder of Modern Nursing
   D. Florence Nightingale at the Barracks Hospital

4. Florence Nightingale connected poor sanitation with:
   A. Poverty
   B. Specific countries
   C. Disease
D. Religion

5. Florence Nightingale’s reforms in hygiene, sanitation, and nursing practice at the Barracks Hospital in Turkey reduced the mortality rate from 47% to:
   A. 40%
   B. 2.2%
   C. 5%
   D. 10%

6. Florence Nightingale’s views on nursing were based on her spiritual philosophy.
   A. True
   B. False

7. Florence Nightingale worked as a nurse in England and Turkey.
   A. True
   B. False

8. Florence Nightingale based her nursing philosophy on dispensing penicillin to patients.
   A. True
   B. False

9. The first organized program for training nurses was at St. Thomas’ Hospital in London.
   A. True
   B. False

10. Florence Nightingale would approve of today’s practice of embryonic stem cell research.
    A. True
    B. False